

## United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service New York Field Office



## **News Release**

Cooperating with the New York Department of Agriculture and Markets
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## **2009 NEW YORK FIELD CROP SUMMARY**

The 2009 crop year got off to a good start despite rainy weather conditions during the planting season. Scattered showers continued throughout the summer, delaying maturity or preventing some late season crops from being planted. Rain throughout June, July, and August hindered dry hay harvest. Cool, wet weather conditions during August and September delayed corn and soybean maturity and pushed harvest into November and December.

New York **grain corn** production is estimated at 79.7 million bushels, down 13 percent from last year. Area for harvest totaled 595,000 acres, down 7 percent from a year ago. Yields averaged 134 bushels per acre, down 10 bushels from last year's record high of 144 bushels per acre.

Corn cut for **silage** totaled 8.46 million tons, a decrease of 5 percent from last year. Area for harvest increased 6 percent to 470,000 acres. Yields are estimated at 18.0 tons per acre, down 2 tons per acre from last year's record high.

The 2009 **soybean** crop was estimated at 10.9 million bushels, 5 percent above last year's production. Area harvested, a record high at 254,000 acres, was up 12 percent from a year ago. Yields averaged 43 bushels per acre, down 3 bushels an acre from last year's record high.

<u>Wheat</u> production totaled 6.83 million bushels, down 11 percent from the previous year. Harvested acreage, at 105,000 acres, was down 14 percent form 2008. Winter wheat yields averaged 65 bushels per acre, up 2 bushels from a year ago.

<u>Oat</u> production, at 4.62 million bushels, was up 9 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 60,000 acres, was down 6 percent from last year. The average yield, at 77 bushels per acre, was up 11 bushels from last year, and ties the record set in 1985.

Production of **barley** in New York totaled 530,000 bushels, up 13 percent from a year earlier. Acreage harvested for grain totaled 10,000 acres, up 11 percent from 2008. The average yield per acre, at 53 bushels, was up 1 bushel from last year.

All dry hay production was 2.47 million tons, down 8 percent from last year's 2.69 million tons. Acreage harvested for dry hay during 2009 increased 3 percent to 1.36 million acres. Yield, at 1.82 tons per acre, was 11 percent below a year ago.

New York production of <u>alfalfa dry hay</u> was estimated at 805 thousand tons, down 15 percent from last year's crop of 945,000 tons. Area harvested, at 350,000 acres, was the same as last year. Yields averaged 2.30 tons per acre, down 15 percent from last year.

<u>Potato</u> production totaled 4.95 million hundredweight (cwt.), down 13 percent from the 5.70 million cwt. produced in 2008. Harvested acreage totaled a record low 16,500 acres, down 1,300 acres from last year. Yields averaged 300 cwt. per acre, down 20 cwt. from the record high set a year ago.

**Dry Bean** production totaled 193,000 cwt., down 40 percent from 2008. Acres harvested totaled a record low 15,600 acres, down 1,200 acres from a year earlier. The average yield, at 1,240 pounds per acre, was down 690 cwt. from last year's record high.